

Department of Political Science
HNB Garhwal University, Srinagar, Uttarakhand

M.A. Courses

Courses in the M.A. Programme at a Glance

FIRST SEMESTER

Course and Course no.	Name of the Course	L	T	P	C
SOS-POL.SC.C-111	<i>Western Political Thought</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-112	<i>Comparative Politics</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-113	<i>Indian Political System</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-114	<i>International Relations</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-115	<i>Research Methodology</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-116	<i>Local Self Government in India</i>				3

SECOND SEMESTER

Course and Course no.	Name of the Course	L	T	P	C
SOS-POL.SC.C-117	<i>Western and Modern Political Thought</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-118	<i>Modern Political Systems</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-119	<i>International Organizations</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-120	<i>Foreign Policies of Major Powers</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-121	<i>Indian Administration</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-122	<i>Project Work</i>				3

THIRD SEMESTER

Course and Course no.	Name of the Course	L	T	P	C
SOS-POL.SC.C-123	<i>Indian Political Thought</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-124	<i>India's Foreign Policy</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-125	<i>Public Administration</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.E-126-B	<i>Regional Development in India</i>	3			
SOS-POL.SC.E-126-C	<i>Parties and Electoral Politics in India</i>	3			
SOS-POL.SC.E-127-B	<i>Politics of Himalayan States</i>	3			
SOS-POL.SC.E-127-C	<i>Contemporary Politics in India</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.E-	<i>Financial Administration in India</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.E128-C	<i>Women Empowerment</i>				3

FOURTH SEMESTER

Course and Course no.	Name of the Course	L	T	P	C
SOS-POL.SC.C-129	<i>Theories of International Politics</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-130	<i>International Law</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.C-131	<i>Dissertation</i>				3

SOS-POL.SC.E-132-A	<i>Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.-E-132-B	<i>Human Rights</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.E-132-C	<i>Global Terrorism</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.E-133-A	<i>Politics of Environment and Development</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.E-133-B	<i>Modern Political Ideologies</i>				3
SOS-POL.SC.E-133-C	<i>Peace, Security and Conflict Resolution</i>				3

M.A. COURSES: POLITICAL SCIENCE

**FIRST SEMESTER
CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES
ALL COURSES SHALL CARRY 3 CREDITS**

COURSE –I: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit-I: Plato-Theory of Justice, Education, Communism, and Ideal State

Unit-II: Aristotle-Origin of State, Classification of Governments, Revolution, Theory of Slavery, Justice

Unit-III: St. Augustine- Theories of two Cities, Justice; St. Thomas Aquinas-Views on State and Church.

Unit-IV: Political ideas of Marsilio of Padua, Machiavelli Separation of ethics from Politics, Theory of Space craft.

Readings Recommended:

*Barker, E., Greek Political Theory
Dunning, A History of Political Theory
Ebenstien, Great Political Thinkers
Fadiya, B.L., Rajnitik Chintan Ka Ithihas
Mehta, Jiwan, Rajnitik Chintan Ka Ithihas
Nelson, B.R., Western Political Thought
Russell, Bertrand, History of Political Philosophy
Sabine, G.H., History of Political Theory
Sharma, Prabhu Dutt, Rajnitik Chintan Ka Ithihas
Strauss, L. and Joseph Cropsey, History of Political Philosophy
Bedalankar, Hari Dutt, Adhunik Rajnitik Chintan
Vedalankar, Hari Dutt, Pashchatya Rajnitik Chintan
Verma, K.N., Rajdarshan Bhag-1 and 2
Wayper, C.L., Political Thought*

Course Outcome:

Complete appreciation of the foundations of political philosophy.

COURSE- II: COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Unit- I: Comparative Politics—meaning, nature, scope, evolution and approaches; political culture, political development.

Unit- II: The concept of political system; structural-functional approach.

Unit-III: Forms of Political Systems—federal versus unitary system; Separation of powers and checks and balances, judicial review.

Unit-IV: Representation--theories of representation, proportional representation; Public

opinion, mass media and Pressure group

Readings Recommended:

Almond, G.A. and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press 1960.

Almond, G.A., and B. Powell, Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach, Little Brown, 1966.

Apter David A. and E. Eckstein (ed.), Comparative Politics.

Apter, David A., Introduction to Political Analysis.

Apter, D.A., The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago, Press 1965.

Bara, Judith and Mark Pennington, Comparative Politics, Sage 2009

Gena, C.B., Tulnatmak Rajniti.

Jain, R.B., Tulnatmak Shashan Aur Rajniti.

Johari, J.C., Tulnatmak Rajniti.

Lipset, Seymour Martin, Political Man.

Maheshwari, S.R., Tulnatmak Rajniti.

Maheshwari, S.R., Comparative Government and Politics.

Ray, S.N., Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues, Prentice Hall

Sharan, Parmatama, Tulnatmak Shasan Pranaliyan.

Sharma, Prabhu Dutt, Tulnatmak Rajnitik Sansthayain.

Stephen, A., Arguing Comparative Politics, Oxford, 2001

Tornquist, O., Politics and Development, Delhi, Sage, 1999.

Course Outcome:

A proper understanding of contemporary political systems and concepts.

COURSE-III: INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Unit- I: Background of the constituent Assembly of India, Composition and working; Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit-II: Nature of Indian Federalism; Centre State Relations.

Unit-III: The Parliament: Structure, Functioning; The Union Executive: President, Prime Minister; The Judicial System: Supreme Court, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism.

Unit-IV: Election Commission and Electoral Reforms.

Readings Recommended:

Aiyar S.P., and U. Mehta-Essays on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965

Awasthi, A.P., Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti

Baxi, U., The Indian Supreme Court and Politics Delhi, Book Company, 1980

Basu, D.D., An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi Prentice Hall, 1994

Basu, D.D., *Bharat Ka Samvidhan: Ek Parichaya*

Bhambri, C.P., *The Indian State : Fifty Years*, New Delhi, 1999

Dubey, S.N., *Indian Government and Politics*.

Jain, S.N., *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti*.

Jaiswal, R.K., *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti*

Johari, J.C., *Indian Government and Politics*

Jones, Morris, *The Government and Politics of India*.

Kaushik, Sushila, *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti*.

Narain, Iqbal, *Politics in India*

Pandey, Jaya Narain, *Indian Constitution*

Pylee, M.V., *Constitutional Government in India*.

Singh, M.P. and Rekha Saxena, *Indian Politics*, Prentice Hall of India, 2008

Singh, R.L. and C.P. Sharma, *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti*.

Political System of India- Dr. Hari Hara Das

Course Outcome:

Proper comprehension of the foundations, structure and functioning of the Indian political system.

COURSE- IV: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Course – IV International Relations

Unit- I History of International Relations: Emergence of International system (19th Century)

First world war and Second world war- Reason and Consequences

Unit –II Cold war: phases of bipolarity, Decolonization and third worldism, End of Cold war

Unit-III New Economic Order: IMF and WTO, Structural Adjustment, **the world Bank, ASEAN, EUROPEAN UNION.**

UNIT-IV- Emerging Global Challenges, Climate change, Migration and Ethnicity and Terrorism.

Readings Recommended:

Baral, J.K., *International Politics*.

Bindra, S.S. *India and Her Neighbour*.

Basu, Rumki., International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues, SAGE, 2012.

Baylis, John., Steve Smith, Patricia Owens, The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations, Oxford University press, 2014.

Brown, Chris and Kirsten Ainlegy, *Understanding International Relations*, Palgrave Macmillan Publishing, 2005.

Calvocoressi, Peter, World of Politics since 1945, Longman, 1989 edn.M.A.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER SYSTEM) SYLLABUS 10

Chaturevedi, D.C., *Antrashtiya Rajniti*.

Claude, I., *Power and International Relations*, New York, Random House, 1962.

Coulombus & Wolfe, *Introduction to International Relations*.

Crowely, *An Introduction to International Relations*.

Dwivedi, Dharendra, *SAARC : Problems and Prospects*, Adhyayan Publishing, 2008.

Hobsbawm, Eric., *Age of Extremes, The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-91, Viking, 1995.*

Holsti, K.J., International Politics: A Framework of Analysis. Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1967.

Johari, J.C., International Relations.

Kaushik, P.D., Antrastiya Sambandh.

Kennedy, Paul., *The Rise and Fall of Great Powers : Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000, Fontana, 1988.*

Kennedy, Paul., *Preparing for the Twenty-First Century, Indus, Harper Collins, 1993*

Khanna, V. N., *International Relations, S.Chand (G/L) & Company Ltd; 7th edition 2013.*

Malhotra, Vinay Kumar, Introduction to International Relations.

Morgenthau, H.J., Politics Among Nations.

Nautiyal, Annpurna (ed.), India and the New World Order.

Northedge, F.S., The International Political System. London, 1976.

Palmer, Norman D. and H.C. Perkins, International Relations.

Pant, Pushpesh, Antrashtiya Sambandh.

Rajan, M.S., Non alignment and the Non alignment Movement in the Present World Order, Delhi Konark, 1994.

Reus-Smit., *Christian and Duncan Snidal, The Oxford Handbook of International Relations, OUP, 2010.*

Roach, Steven C., Critical Theory of International Relations, Routledge, 2009.

Schlecher, International Relations.

Sharma, M.L., Antarrastiya Sambandh (1945 to Present).

Sheth, Praven, Theory and Praxis of Environmentalism.

Sood, C.S. and Niranjana Bahuguna, Antarrashtriya Rajniti.

Wright, Quincy, A Study of International Relations.

Viotti, Paul R., *International Relations And World Politics: Security, Economy, Identity , Prentice Hall- Gale, 1996.*

Buzan, Barry and George Lawson. "The Global Transformation: The Nineteenth Century and the Making of Modern International Relations." *International Studies Quarterly*, vol.57, no.3 (September 2013):620-634

Course Outcome:

Comprehension of the conceptual framework of contemporary international relations.

Course Outcome:

Comprehension of the conceptual framework of contemporary international relations.

COURSE- V: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit-I: Meaning, relevance of Research methodology; Scientific Methods: Main Steps of Scientific Methods.

Unit-II: Selection and Formulation of Research Problem.

Unit-III: Hypothesis, Research Design, Techniques of Data Collection-Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Schedule Method.

Unit-IV: Sampling: Meaning, Types; Introduction to Statistics; Data Processing; Thesis Writing.

Readings Recommended:

Blalock, H.N., An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.

Eulau, H., The Behavioural Persuasion in Politics, New York, Random House, 1964.

Evera, S.V., Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science , Ithaca ,NY ,Cornell University Press, 1997.

Frohock, F.M., The Nature of Political Inquiry, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1967.

Galtung, John, Theory and Practice of Social Research.

Gilbert, N. (ed.), Researching Social Life, London, Sage, 1993.

Gosh, B.N., Scientific Methods and Social Research.

Good &Hatt , Methods in Social Research.

Gopal, M.H., An Introduction to Research Procedures in Social Sciences.

Kaplan, A., The Conduct of Inquiry, Methodology for Behavioural Science.

Kaugman:Methodology of Social Sciences.

Kerliger, F. N., Behavioural Research, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.

Lsaak, A. C., Scope and Methods of Political Science, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press 1985.

Marsh, D. and G.Stoke (ed.), Theory and Methods in Political Science, Macmillan, 1995.

Merton, R. K. (ed.), Social Theory and Social Structure, New York, The Free Press, 1957.

Rubin, H. J., Applied Social Research, Columbus, North Ulinos University Press, 1983.

Verma, S.L., Rajniti Vigyan Mein Sodh Pravidhi.

Young, P.V., Scientific Social Survey and Research.

Course Outcome:

Acquisition of basic ability to conduct research.

COURSE- VI: LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT IN INDIA

Unit-I: Concept of Local Self Government: Meaning and Importance, Brief history during British period and after Independence.

Unit-II: Rural Local Government: Village Panchayat, Block Panchayat and Jila Panchayat.

Unit-III: Urban Local Government: Municipalities, Municipal Corporation.

Unit-IV: Rural and Urban Government: Challenges, Remedies. Achievements of Panchayati Raj System.

Readings Recommended:

Asaithambi, S., A. Mohamed Abdullah, N. Kannan: The Changing Face of Rural India , Abhijeet Publication, 2008.

Baker, Benjamin, Urban Government.

Bambhri , C.P., Public Administration in Theory and Practice.

Bryce, James, Modern Democracies.

Chand, Gyan, Local Financial in India.

Dharmaraj, S., Panchayati Raj System in India, Abhijeet Publication, 2008,

Gerber, David NLocal democracy in South Asia,

Jain, L.C. (ed) , Decentralization and Local Government.

Jain, Mukesh, Excellence in Government, Atlantic Publishers, 2001.

Kapur, Devesh & Pratap Bhanu Mehta , Public Institutions in India.

Maheshwari , S.R., Local Government in India.

Mathur, B.N. Decentralized Democracy and Panchayati Raj, Swastik Publication, 2009.

Mishra, A.D., Decentralized Planning, Abhijeet, 2009.

Palanithurai, G., Decentralization in India Critical issues from the field.

Singh, Kartar, Rural development, Principles, policies and Management.

Sinha Roy, Bhaktapada Panchayati Raj Rural and Development, Abhijeet Publication, 2008.

Wadouy , Russell W., Issues in states and local government.

Course Outcome:

Comprehension of the structure and functioning of decentralization and grassroots democracy in India.

SECOND SEMESTER
CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES

COURSE- VII: WESTERN AND MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit-I: Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau- A Comparative Study; Jeremy Bentham-Utilitarianism, Political and Legal Reforms,

Unit-II: J.S.Mil on Liberty, Jean Bodin-Concept of Sovereignty.

Unit-III: Hegel-Dialectics, Theory of State; T.H. Green- Liberty, Rights and State;

Unit-IV: Karl Marx- Dialectical Materialism, Theory of Class Struggle, Theory of State.

Readings Recommended:

Dunning, A History of Political Theory.

Ebenstein, Great Political Thinkers.

Mehta, Jiwan, Rajnitik chintan ka Itihas.

Nelson, B.R., Western Political Thought.

Russell, Bertrand, History of Political Philosophy.

Sabine, G.H., History of Political Theory.

Strauss, L., and Joseph Cropsey, History of Political Philosophy.

Wayper, C.L., Political Thought.

Course Outcome:

A holistic understanding of the evolution and diversity of modern political philosophy.

COURSE: VIII- MODERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (UK-USA-CHINA-FRANCE)

Unit-I: Typology of political systems: written– Unwritten, Flexible-Rigid, and Presidential-Parliamentary; Rule of Law-Administrative law with reference to India, U.S., U.K. and China.

Unit-II: US Political System: President, Congress and Judiciary.

Unit III: French Political System: The Presidency, Executive and Judiciary.

Unit-IV: China: Constitutional Framework–Executive, Legislature, Role of Communist party.

Readings Recommended:

Almond G.A. and B. Powell, Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach
Apter David A. and E. Eckstein (edt.)-Comparative Politics
Apter, David, The Politics of Modernization, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
Ball, Alan, Modern Politics and Government, Macmillan, 1977
Birch, A.H., The British System of Government, Allen & Unwin, 1980
Gena, C.B., Tulnatmak Rajniti.
Irish, M. and J.W. Prothro, The Politics of American Democracy, Prentice Hall, 1968.
Johari, J.C., Tulnatmak Rajniti.
Maheshwari, S.R., Comparative Government and Politics
Madgwick, P.J., Introduction to British Politics, Hutchinson, 1971
Pye, Lucian, The Spirit of Chinese Politics, Cambridge, 1970
Ward, Robert and Roy Macrides (Ed.), : Modern Political Systems, 1972.
Weller, D.J., The Government and Politics of Communist China, Huthchison, 1970
Wesson, Robert, Communism and Communist Systems, Prentice Hall, 1978

Course Outcome:

Awareness of the various types and forms of contemporary political systems and their functioning.

COURSE- IX: INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION

Unit-I: Meaning, Nature and Classification of International Organizations.

Unit-II: Historical Development- League of Nations: Main Organs, Causes of Failure.

Unit-III: The United Nations- Origin, Objectives, Principal Organs

Unit-IV: Need for the revision of UN Charter, Relevance of U.N. in Present Era

Readings Recommended:

Bachr, P. and L.Gordenker, The United Nations in the 1990s, Oup, 1992.
Basu, Rumki, The United Nations.
Bennet, A.L., International Organization: Principles and Issues.
Bilgrami, S.J.R., International Organization, New Delhi, Vikas, 1977.
Gairola, R.N., Antarasriya Sangatan.
Gaur, M., United Nations for a Better World, Alfa Publications, 2009.
Kamath, P.M., Reforming and Restructuring the United Nations, Anamika Publishers 2007.
Kaushik, P.D., Antarrashtriya Sangathan.
Kumar, S. (ed.), The United Nations at 50: An Indian View, Delhi, UBSPD, 1995.
Leonard, L.L., International Organisation.
Mahajan, V.D., International Organisation.

Mehrish, B.N. and C.Archer, International Organizations.
Mehrish, B.N., International Organizations: Structures and Processes.
Potter, P.B., International Organisation.
Rajan, M. S. (ed.)-United Nation at Fifty and Beyond, Lancer Books, New Delhi, 1993.
Roy, M.P., Antarrshtriya Sangathan.
Saxena, K.P., Reforming the UN: The Challenge of Relevance.
Singh, Nagendra, International Organisation.
Srivastava, L.N., International Organization.
The UN Year Book- Latest Edition.

Course Outcome:

Acquaintance of the most significant contemporary international organizations.

COURSE- X : FOREIGN POLICIES OF MAJOR POWERS

Unit I – Foreign Policy Analysis: Meaning, Determinants, objectives.

Unit II – Foreign Policy of USA: Salient Features, American approach to Major Global Issues, Relations with South Asia, China, Russia, Middle East.

Unit III– Foreign Policy of U.K.: Salient Features, Relations with Europe, South Asia, Middle East.

Unit IV – Foreign Policy of China: Salient Features, Relations with USA, Russia, South Asia

Readings Recommended:

Arora, V.K., Pranukh Deshon ki Videsh Nitiyan.
Black and Thompson (ed.), Foreign Policies in a changing World.
Hastedt, Glean P., American Foreign Policy : Past, Present and Future.
Kux, Dennis, Estranged Democracies- India and The United States, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1993. Levi, Modern China's Foreign Policy.
Macridis, Roy C. (ed.), Foreign Policy in World Politics.
Rai, Kul B., David Walsh, Paul J. Best (ed.), American Foreign Policy in 21st Century.
Sharma, M.L., Pranukh Deshon ki Videsh Nitiyan.
Tellis, Ashley J., India's Emerging Nuclear Posture, Oxford, 2001

Course Outcome:

Comprehension of the foreign policies of major world powers.

COURSE-XI: INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

Unit-I: Features of Indian Administration, Historical evolution of Indian Administration during Colonial Period.

Unit-II: Ministry of Home, Cabinet Secretariat and PMO.

Unit-III: UPSC and Civil Services in India, Recruitment, Training and Promotion.

Unit-IV: Financial Administration in India-Budget, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

Readings Recommended:

Arora, R.K., Administrative Change in India

Bansal, P.L., Administrative Development in India

Bhushan, Vidya and Vishnu Bhagwan, Indian Administration

Chandra, Asok, Indian Administration

Chatterjee, S.K., Indian Administration

Chaturvedi T.N. (Ed.), Strategies for Administrative Culture in India

Jain, R.B., Contemporary issues in Indian Administration

Jain, R.B., Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration

Maheswari, S.R., Indian Administration

Sharma, P.D., Bhartiya Prasasan

Indian Administration, Bidyut Chhakrabarty, Prakash Chand, Sage Publication

Indian Administration, Avasthi & Avasthi

Course Outcome:

Introduction to the administrative system of India.

COURSE:XII- PROJECT WORK

Students shall prepare and submit a Project on a topic of their choice falling within the broad scope of Political Science under the supervision of a faculty member.

Course Outcome:

Acquisition of the ability to observe, gather and organize facts in a coherent manner.

THIRD SEMESTER
CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES

COURSE: XIII- INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit-I: Overview of Indian Political Thought: Genesis and Development, The Indian Renaissance.

Unit-II: Ram Mohan Roy, Gopal Krishna Gokhale, Bal Gangadhar Tilak.

Unit- III: Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, V.D. Savarkar, M.K.Gandhi.

Unit-IV: Political Ideas: Jawahar Lal Nehru, B.R. Ambedkar, and J. P. Naryan.

Readings Recommended:

Appadorai, A., Documents on Political Thought in Modern India, 2 Vols. Bombay OUP 1970.

Awasthi, A. P., Bhartiya Rajnitik Vicharak.

Awasthi, Amrendra, Aadhunik Bhartiya Samajik Aur Rajnitik Chintan.

Azad, M.A., India Wins Freedom, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1988.

Bandhopadhyaya, J., Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, Allied 1969.

Bose, N.K., Studies in Gandhism, Calcutta , Merit Publishers, 1962.

Bourai, Himanshu, Gandhi and Indian Liberals: Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi, 2000

Chandra, B., Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Delhi, Vikas, 1979.

Damodaran, K., Indian Thought: A Critical Survey, Asia Pub. House 1967.

Fadia, B.L., Bhartiya Rajnitik Chintan.

Goshal, U.N., A History of Indian Political Ideas.

Gohkale, B.G., Indian Thought Through the Ages.

Grover, Political Thinkers of Modern India.

Jain, Pukhraj, Bhartiya Rajnitik Vicharak.

Mehta, V. R., Foundations of Indian Political Thought, Manohar, 1992.

Nanda, B.R., Gokhale, Gandhi and the Nehrus: Studies in Indian Nationalism, London, Allen and Unwin, 1974.

Narayan, J. P. Prison Diary, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1977.

Spellman, J.W., Political Theory of Ancient India.

Verma, V.P., Modern Indian Political Thought.

Verma, V.P., Aadhunik Bhartiya Rajnitik Chintan.

Course Outcome:

Appreciation of the various streams and aspects of Indian political thought.

COURSE- XIV: INDIA'S FOREIGNPOLICY

Unit I

Principles and Conduct of Foreign Policy
Phases of Indian Foreign Policy

Unit- II:

India and Its Neighbors- Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka.

Unit- III

- a) Re-working the Relations with USA and Russia
- b) Sino-Indian Relations
- c) India's 'Look East'/ Act East Policy
- d) India and the Indian Ocean

Unit –IV

India and the Emerging World Order:
Climate Change, India's Role in the Global Economic Governance

Readings Recommended:

Arora, V.K., Pramukh Deshon ke Videsh Nitinyan.

Black and Thompson (Ed.), : Foreign Policies in a changing World.

Cohen, Stephen P., India Emerging Power, Oxford University, Press 2001

Dixit, J.N., 50 years of India's Foreign Policy, 2003

Dutt, V.P., India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World .Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999

Ganguly, Sumit (Ed.), India as an Emerging Power. Frank Cass, London, 2003,

Ganguly, Sumit, India Pakistan Tensions since 1947. Oxford Univ. press 2002

Gupta, K.R. and Vatsala Shukla, Foreign Policy of India , Atlantic, 2009

Jalan, Bimal, The Future of India. Penguin, New Delhi, 2005

Jetly, Nancy, India's Foreign Policy, Challenges and Prospects, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999

Kapur, H., India's Foreign Policy: Shadow and substance.

Kaushik, P.D., Bhartiya Videsh Niti.

Malhotra, Inder, India Trapped in Uncertainty, UBSPD, New Delhi 1991

Mansingh, Lalit Etd (Ed.), India's Foreign Policy Agenda for the 21st century.

Menon, Raja, A Nuclear strategy for India, Sage, 2000

Misra, K.P., Studies in Indian Foreign Policy.

Misra, K.P., Bharat ki videsh niti.

Mohan, C. Raja, Crossing the Rubicon: The shaping of India's New Foreign Policy. Viking, 2003

Nautiyal, Anpurna (Ed.), India and New World Order : South Asia Pub. New Delhi 1995

Nautiyal, Anpurna (ed.) : Challenge to India's Foreign Policy in the New era.

Pant, Puspesh & Jain, Bhartiya Videsh Niti : Nayain Ayam

Prasad, Bimla, The origin of India's Foreign Policy.

Sharma, R.R., India and Emerging Asia.

Sikri, Rajiv, Challenge and Strategy, Sage,2009

Vanaik, Achin, India's Place in the World.' In Partha Chatterjee (Ed.) Wages of Freedom, Fifty years of the Indian Nation state, Oxford University press, Delhi, 1998

Khanna, V.N., Foreign Policy of India, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 2018.

Malone, David., C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan, The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy, UK, 2015.

Gupta, Arvind and Anil Wadhwa (eds) India's Foreign Policy: Surviving in a Turbulent World, SAGE, New Delhi, 2020.

Pant, Harsh V. Indian Foreign Policy: An Overview, Manchester University Press, 2016.

Ganguly, Sumit (Ed.), Indian Foreign Policy, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2019.

Bajpai, Kanti P. and Harsh V. Pant, India's Foreign Policy: A Reader, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2013.

COURSE- XV: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Unit-I: Public Administration: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Public and Private Administration.

Unit-II: Organization: meaning, Forms; Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, structure of Organization.

Unit-III: Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training.

Unit-IV: Financial Administration: Budget, Accounting and Auditing.

Readings Recommended:

Anderson, J.E., Public Policy Making, Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1990

Avasthi, A. and S. N. Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra , Laxmi N. Agarwal, 1996.

Awasthi, Amreswar and A.P. Awasthi- Indian Administration.

Bhagwan, Vishnoolal and Vidhya Bhushan, Public Administration.

Chaturvedi, T. N., (Ed.), Strategies for Administrative Culture of India, New Delhi, Mittal, 1997.

Datta, Prabhakar, Public Administration and the State.

Dimock and Dimock: Public Administration

Dubashi, P. R., Recent Trends in public Administration, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.

Fadiya, B.L., Lok Prashasan

Maheshwari, S. R., Administrative Theories, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.

Pfiffner, Public Administration

Sharma, Harish Chandra, Lokprashasan ke Adhar

Sharma, Prabhu Dutt Public Administration.

Sharma, P.D., Lok Prashasan

Sharma, Prabhu Dutt, Lokprashasan Sidhant Aur Bayawahar

Singh, Birkeshwar Prasad, Lok Prashasan

Weber, M., The Theory of Organization: Readings in Public Administration, New York, Harper and Row , 1983.

White, L. D., Introduction to the Study of Public Administration, New York, Macmillan, 1955.

Course Outcome:

Knowledge of the basic concepts, principles and working of modern public administration.

THIRD SEMESTER
ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL COURSES:

COURSE- XVI-B: REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

Unit-I: Regional Development-Meaning, Importance.

Unit-II: Regional Imbalances in India-Causes, Effects and Corrective measures.

Unit-III: Socio-Economic Problems and Issues of Development in India-- Poverty, Social Backwardness and Disparities, Displacement, Resettlement and Environmental degradation.

Unit-IV: Developmental Policies, Priorities and strategies in India and Target Groups; Democratic Decentralization and development in India.

Readings Recommended:

Aggarwal, S.K., Regional Development and Planning in India, New Delhi: Concept, 2009.

Bardhan, Pranab, The Political Economy of Development in India.

Balakrishna, Ramachandra, Regional Planning in India, Bangalore: Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co., 1948.

Bhattacharya, S.N., Development of Industrially Backward Areas, The Indian Style, New Delhi: Metropolitan, 1981.

Bhattacharya, S.N., Role of Indian Rural Institutions in Economic Growth: A Critical Study, New Delhi: Metropolitan, 1985.

Breze, Jean and Amartya K. Sen, Indian Development: Selected Indian Perspectives, Oxford University Press, 1997.

Breze, Jean and Amartya Sen, India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Clarendon Press, 1998.

Chakravarty, S., Development Planning: The Indian Experience.

Friedman, J. and W. Alonso (Ed.), Regional Development and Planning: A reader.

Hilhorst, J.G.M., Regional Development Theory.

Jalan, Bimal (ed.), The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects.

Lewis, John P., India's Political Economy: Governance and Reform, Oxford University Press, 1995.

Mishra, Jagannath and Chakradhar Sinha, Planning and Regional Development in India, New Delhi: Gaurav, 1985.

Misra, R.P. K.V. Sundaram and V.L.S. Prakasa Rao: Regional Development Planning in India: A New Strategy, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1974.

Misra, R.P., Planning for Backward Areas: Some Contributions, Mysore, Institute of Development Studies University of Mysore, 1974.

NCAER, Economic Policy and Reforms in India.

Nair, K.R.G., Regional Experience in a Developing Economy, Wiley, 1983.

Ray Chaudhuri, Jayasri, An Introduction to Development and Regional Planning: With Special Reference to India, New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2001.

Sen, Amartya, Development as Freedom.

Sivaramakrishnan, K. and Arun Agrawal, Regional Modernities: The Cultural Politics of Development in India, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2003.

Shukla, Amitabh, Regional Planning and Sustainable Development, New Delhi: Kanishka, 2000.

Singh, M.B. and Dubey, K.K., Regional Development Planning (Hindi).

Todaro, M.P., Development Planning, Models & Methods.
UNDP, Human Development Report, 2001.
United Nations, Selected Experiences in Regional Development, 1970.

Course Outcome:

Awareness of the true state of regional development in India and the principal challenges to be encountered in its path.

COURSE- XVI-C PARTIES AND ELECTROL POLITICS IN INDIA

Unit-I: Political Parties, Meaning, and Characteristic.

Unit-II: National Political Parties: Congress and BJP: Ideology and Development, electoral performance.

Unit-III: Regional political parties: Origin, role, impact.

Unit-IV: Electoral Politics in India: caste, class, and communalism.

Readings Recommended:

Chatterjee, Partha, (Ed.), State and Politics in India, OUP, 1999.

de Souza, Peter Ronald and E. Sridharan: India's Political Parties , Sage Publication, 2006

Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford, 2001.

Kohli, Atul, Centralization and Powerlessness: India's Democracy in a Comprehensive Perspective in Midgal, Joe, Atul Kohli and Vivenne Shue (Eds.), State Power and Social Forces, Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Mehra, Ajay Kumar, D.D. Khanna and Gert W. Kueck, (Ed.), Political Parties and Party Systems, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2003.

Mendia, Dushyant, Electoral process and governance in South Asia

Mitra, Subrata K. and V.B. Singh, Democracy and Social Change in India: A Cross Sectional Analysis of the National Electorate, State, 1999.

Roy, Ramashray and Paul Wellace (Eds.) India's 1999 Elections and 20th Century Politics, New Delhi: Sage, 2003.

Shastri, Sandeep, K.C. Suri and Yogendra Yadav : Electoral Politics in Indian States, Oxford, 2009

Vora, Rajendra and Suhas Palshikar (Eds.) Indian Democracy, New Delhi: Sage, 2003.

Weiner, M., Party Politics In India.

Yadav, Krishna Kant: Emergence of Regional Political Parties in India , Adhyayan Publication, 2009

COURSE- : POLITICS OF HIMALAYAN STATES

Unit- I: Peculiarities and Legal status; Special category status.

Unit- II: Common Socio- Economics problems and Development of Himalayan states; Secessionist tendencies.

Unit –III: Emergence of Political Leadership and Political Parties and their role.

Unit-IV: Uttarakhand State: Historical background, Strategic importance, Problems and Challenges of development.

Readings Recommended:

- Ahluwalia, Manjit S., *Social, Cultural and Economic History of Himachal Pradesh*, New Delhi: Indus, 1998.
- Arora, Vibha and N. Jayaram, *Routeing Democracy in the Himalayas: Experiments and Experience*, New Delhi: Routledge India, 2013.
- Bahadur, Jagadish, *Indian Himalayas*.
- Bisht, N.S., *Uttarakhand Himalaya Ki Arthvyavastha Kshetriya Arthshastra*.
- Calthoun, C., *Social Theory and the Politics of identity*.
- Dabral, Shiv Prasad– *Uttarakhand ka Itihas (Vol 1-6)*
- Das, Rochona, *Perspectives on India's Northeast*, Bibhasa 1998.
- Das, Samir Kumar, *Ethnicity, Nation and Security: Essays on Northeastern India*, New Delhi: South Asian, 2003.
- Datta, Sreeradha, *The Northeast Complexities and Its Determinants*, New Delhi: Shipra, 2004.
- Frankel, G., *Transforming India*.
- Gardener, Edward et al, *Founders of Modern Administration in Uttarakhand 1815 to 1884*, 2009.
- Gassah, L.S., *Regional Political Parties in Northeast India*, Omsons, 1992.
- Gulia, K.S., *Politics and Women Empowerment in Himalayan States*, 2007.
- Husain Z., *Uttarakhand movement: the politics of identity and frustration, a psycho-analytical study of the separate state movement, 1815-1995*, Bareilly: Prakash Book Depot, 1995.
- Joshi, M.P., A.C. Fanger and C.W. Brown, *Himalaya Past and Present Vol. IV*, Almora: Almora Book Depot, 2000.
- Kothari, Smita, *Social Movements and Redefinition of Democracy*.
- Kumar, Ashutosh (Ed.), *Rethinking State Politics in India: Regions within Regions*, New Delhi: Routledge India, 2011.
- Kumar, Kireet and D.S Rawat: *Water Management in Himalayan Ecosystem*, Indus Publishing Company, 1996.
- Mohan, Savita, *Uttaranchal Samagra Adhyayan*.
- Naithani, S.P. & Mohan Naithani, *Uttarakhand ka Atihasik aur Sanskritik Bhugol*.
- Nautiyal, R. R. and Annpurna Nautiyal *Uttarakhand In Turmoil*, 1996.
- Pandey, G.C., *Uttarakhand ki Arthvyavastha*.
- Fonia, Kedar S., *Uttaranchal Rajya Nirman ka Sankshipt Itihas*, Winsar, 2005.
- Phukon, Girin, *Ethnicisation of Politics in Northeast India*, New Delhi: South Asian, 2003.
- Raturi, Hari Krishna– *Garhwal Ka Itihas*.
- Shah, Ghanshyam, *Social Movements and the state*.
- Teng, Mohan Krishan and Santosh Kaul, *Kashmir's Special Status*, New Delhi: Oriental,

1975.

Teng, Mohan Krishan, *State Government and Politics, Jammu and Kashmir*, New Delhi: Sterling, 1985.

Tolia, R.S., *Inside Uttarakhand Today*, 2007.

Trivedi, B.R., *Autonomy of Uttarakhand*.

Verma, V., *The Emergence of Himachal Pradesh: A Survey of Constitutional Developments*, New Delhi: Indus, 1995.

Course Outcome:

Appreciation of the various aspects of the politics of Himalayan States making it easier to comprehend regional aspirations and challenges.

COURSE- XVII-C: CONTEMPORARY POLITICS IN INDIA

Unit-1 Contemporary Issues:- Communalism, Secularism, Internal Security Concerns, Good Governance, Role of Media.

Unit –II: Reservation Policy –Mandal Commission, Social Inclusion.

Unit –III: Demand for Separate States, Separatists Movements, Regional Issues.

Unit-IV: Challenges to Indian democracy: Political Institutions, Corruption, citizens social Empowerment.

Readings Recommended:

Awasthi, A.P., Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti.

Basu, D.D., An Introduction to the Constitution of India,.

Basu, D.D., Bharat Ka Samvidhan.

Chandhok, Neera and Praveen Priyadarshi (Ed), Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics, New Delhi: Pearson, 2009.

Frankel, Francine R. and M.S.A. Rao, Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order, Oxford, 1990.

Frankel, Francine R., Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy, Oxford University Press, 2000.

Gehlot, N.S., New Challenges to Indian Politics, New Delhi: Deep and Deep 2002.

Hasan, Zoya, Politics and the State in India, Sage, 2000.

Jones, Morris, The Government And Politics Of India.

Kashyap, Subhash C., Coalition Government and Politics in India, New Delhi: Uppal, 1997.

Kothari, Rajni, Caste Class and Politics In India.

Narayan, V N and Jyoti Sabarwal, India At 50; Bliss Of Hope And Burden Of Reality.

Panandiker, V A Pai (Ed.), The Politics Of Backwardness.

Rangriz, Hassan (Ed.), Indian Democracy And Governance.

Rupa, C., Reservation Policy; Mandal Commission and After.

Shakir, Moin, State and Politics in Contemporary India, Ajanta, 1986.

Singh and Saxena, Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns, PHI Learning, 2008.

Singh, Mahendra Prasad and Anil Mishra, Coalition Politics in India: Problems and Prospects, New Delhi: Manohar, 2004.

Yasin, Mohammad and Pradeep k Sengupta, Indian Politics: Process, Issues and Trends.

COURSE- XVIII-B: FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA

Unit-I: Financial Administration: meaning, nature, scope; agencies of financial administration.

Unit-II: Budget system: Introduction of budget , Budgetary process, fiscal responsibility in India.

Unit-III: The Finance Ministry.

Unit-IV: Accounting and auditing system in India.

Readings Recommended:

Dubey, Ramesh & Harish Chandra, Bharat mein Lok Prashasan.

Gupta, R.K. and P.K. Saini, Financial Administration in India: Changing Contours and Emerging Challenges, New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 2007.

Lal, K.S., Public Administration.

Lall, Gurdev Singh, Financial Administration in India, H.P.J. Kapoor, 1969.

Lall, Gurdev Singh, Public Finance and Financial Administration in India, H.P.J. Kapoor, 1976.

Maheswari, S.R., Indian Administration.

Premchand, A., Control of Public Expenditure in India: A Historical Account of the Administrative, Audit and Parliamentary Processes, Allied Publishers, 1963.

Sarkar, Bimal Krishna, Grantha Prakash, 1975.

Sharma, M. P. & B.L. Sadana, Public Administration Theory & Practice.

Thavaraj, M. J. K., Financial Administration.

Wattal, Pyare Kisham, Parliamentary Financial Control in India, Minerva Book Shop, 1962.

Course Outcome:

Appreciation of the system of financial administration in India.

COURSE- XVIII-C: WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

Unit-I:- Women Empowerment: Meaning, Concept, Importance, Dimensions.

Unit-II:- Status of Women in India: Historical, Socio-Economic, Political, Educational, Role in the Decision Making Process.

Unit-III:- Women Empowerment: Issues and Strategies, Constitutional Mandate for Gender Equality, Positive Discrimination.

Unit-IV:- Empowerment through Reservation: Impact of 73rd & 74th Amendments, Role and status of women in Uttarakhand.

Readings Recommended:

Batliwala, S., Empowerment of Women in South Asia: Concepts and Practices.

Bhadauria, Mridula, Women in India: Some Issues.

Bhardwaj, Prem R. (Ed.), Gender Discrimination: Politics of Women Empowerment.

Bhuimali, Anil and Poddar, Development of Rural Women Through Education &

Empowerment

Devasia, L and V. V. Devasia, Empowerment of Women for Sustainable Development, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House, 1994.

Dube, M.P. and Neeta Bora , Social Justice and Women in India.

Emerson, Elaine and P.G. Chakrabarti, Women, Gender and Disaster, Sage, 2009.

Goel, S.E. and Shalini Rajneesh, Panchayati Raj in India.

Gupta, Mukta, Issues Related to Women.

Herrick, Empowerment Practice and Social Change.

Jha, Uma Shankar, Arathy Mehta and Lathika Menon, (Ed.) Status of Women: Crisis and Conflict in Gender Issues. New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, 1998.

John, Mary E (Ed.), Women's Studies in India: A Reader, Penguin, 2008.

Kumar, Arun, Empowering women, New Delhi: Sarup and sons Pub., 2002.

Kumari, Sumitra, Dynamics of Women Empowerment.

Letha Kumari, R., Women in Politics: Participation and Governance.

Palanithurai, G., T. Parthiban and J. Vanishree, Empowering Women , concept Publishing company, 2007.

Pillai, J.K., Women and Empowerment, New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House, 1995.

Purusothaman, Sangeeta, The Empowerment of Women in India Grassroot Women's Networks and State, New Delhi: Sage publications, 1998.

Seth, Mira, Women and Development. The Indian Experience. New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2001.

Singh Roy, D.K., Peasant Movements and Empowerment of Rural Women.

Toch, H., Social Psychology and Social Movements.

FOURTH SEMESTER
CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES

COURSE- XIX: THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Unit-I:

Disciplinary lineage of IR, International Politics: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Development

Unit-II:

Realism and Neo-Realism
Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism

Unit- III:

English School
Constructivism

Unit- IV:

Marxist Theory
Feminism, Non-western IRT

General Readings

1. Jackson, R. and Sørensen, G. (2007) *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2. John Baylis et al. (eds.), *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to IR*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
3. Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of IR*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
4. Carlsnaes, W; Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons (eds.) *Handbook of International Relations*, New Delhi SAGE Publications.
5. S. Burchill, A. Linklater, et al. *Theories of International Relations*. (London: Macmillan), 93–118.
6. Rumki Basu, R (2017) *International Politics Concepts, Theories and Issues*. New Delhi SAGE Publications.
7. Rumki Basu, (2019) *Antarrashtreey Rajneeti: Avdharnayen, Siddhant tatha Mudde*, New Delhi SAGE Publications.
8. Kumar Ajay (2019) *Antarrashtriya Sambandhon ke Siddhanta: Ek Parichay*, New Delhi: Pearson.

UNIT 1

- Adler, E. and Pouliot, V. (2011) 'International Practices', *International Theory*, 3(1): 1- 36.
- Brown, C. and Ainley, K. (2005) 3rd Edition, *Understanding International Relations* Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Snyder, J. (2004) 'One World, Rival Theories', *Foreign Policy*, 145: 52–62.
- Walt, S. M. (1998) 'International Relations: One World, Many Theories,' *Foreign Policy*(Spring 1998): 29-46.

UNIT II

- Doyle, M. (1997) *Ways of War and Peace: Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Keohane, R. O. and Nye, J. S. (2001) *Power and Interdependence*, Pearson, 4th edition.
- Dunne, T. and Schmidt, B. (2008), 'Realism', in John Baylis et al. (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, 3rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dunne, T. (2008), 'Liberalism' in John Baylis et al. (eds.), *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to IR*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Morgenthau, H. J. (1948) *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, New York: Alfred Knopf.
- Waltz, K. (2010) *Theory of International Politics*, Reading: MA: Addison-Wesley. First Edition.

UNIT III

- Barnett, M. (2008), 'Constructivism' in John Baylis et al. (eds.), *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to IR*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bull, H. (1977) *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Buzan, B. (2001), 'The English School: An Underexploited Resource in IR', *Review of International Studies*, 27 (3): 471-488.
- Dunne, T. (2008), 'The English School' in Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of IR*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hurd, I. (2008) 'Constructivism' in Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 298–316.
- Wendt, A. (1992) 'Anarchy Is What States Make of It: the Social Construction of Power Politics,' *International Organization*, 46: 391-425.

UNIT IV

- Acharya, A. and Buzan, B. (2009) *Non-Western International Relations Theory: Perspectives On and Beyond Asia*, London: Routledge.
- Feminism", in John Baylis et al. (eds.), *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to IR*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hobson, J. (2012) *The Eurocentric Conception of World: Western International Theory, 1760-2010*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Linklater, A. (1990) *Beyond Realism and Marxism: Critical Theory and International Relations*, Houndmills: Macmillan.
- Tickner, J. A. and Sjoberg, L. (eds.) (2011), *Twenty Years of Feminist International Relations: A Conversation about the Past, Present and Future*. London and New York: Routledge.

COURSE- XX: INTERNATIONAL LAW

Unit- I: International Law: Meaning, Nature, Relation with Municipal Law; Sources of International Law.

Unit-II: Subjects of International Law, Diplomatic Envoys, Extradition and Asylum.

Unit-III: Settlement of Disputes: Amicable and Compulsive Means.

Unit-IV: War: Consequences and Termination, War Crimes, Neutrality, Blockade and Contraband.

Unit-V: Leading Cases: The Paquet Havana and the Lola, Corfu Channel, The Savarkar, The S.S. Lotus, The Zamora, The Chung Chichueng VS The King, The Albama Claims, Mighell Vs the Sultan of Johore, The Altmark.

Readings Recommended:

Fadiya, B.L., Antarastriya Vidhi.

Fenwick, International Law.

Friedmann, W., The Changing Structure of International Law, New York, 1964.

Gairola, R.N., Antarastriya Vidhi.

Hide, International Law.

Kapoor, S.L., Antarastriya Vidhi Aur Manav Adhikar.

Lawrence, Principles of International Law.

Oppenheim, International Law Vol. 1&2.

Starke, An Introduction to International Law.

Stowell, International Law.

Verma, S.K., An Introduction to Public International Law.

Course Outcome:

Initiation into the basics of international law.

COURSE-XXI: DISSERTATION

COURSE- : POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY OF MAHATMA GANDHI

Unit-I: Influence on Gandhi, Gandhiji`s Conception The end and means.

Unit-II- :Truth, Non-violence and Satyagrah.

Unit- III: Social ideas, Political ideas, Economic ideas.

Unit- IV: Contribution and relevance of Gandhi.

Readings Recommended:

Adhikari, G., Gandhism- AReview.Bombay,1940.

Alexander, Horace, and Others, Social and Political Ideas of Mahatma Gandhi.. New Delhi,1949.

BARR, f. Mary, Conversations and Correspondence with Mahatma Gandhi. Bombay, 1949.

Bose, N. K., Studies in Gandhism. Calcutta,1947.

Catlin,G., In the Path of Mahatma Gandhi. London,1948.

Datta, d.m., The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi. Wisconsin, 1953.

Dhawan Gopinath, The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, The Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi, 1990

Hocking, W.E., Man and the State. Yale University PRESS, 1926- The Lasting Elements of Individualism. Yale University Press, 1937.

Kripalani, J. B.,The Gandhian Way. Bombay, 1938.

Kumari, Sanjay, Gandhian Philosophy in the 21st Century–, Jagat Parkashan, 2008

Merriam, C.E., Political Power. New York, 1934.

Polak, H.S.L., Mahatma Gandhi. Madras, 1930

Pyarelal, The Epic Fast.Ahmedabad, 1932.

Radhakrishnan, S.(ed.), Mahatma Gandhi–Essays and Reflections on His Life and Work. LONDON, 1939.

Rajendraprasad, Satyagraha in Champaran. Madras, 1928. (Also Ahmedabad, 1949).

Sharma, B.S., Gandhi as a Political Thinker. Allahabad, 1956.

Shelvankar, K.S., Ends Are Means. London, 1938.

Tendulkar , D.G.,Mahatma – Life of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi, 6 Vols. Bombay,1951 -53.

COURSE- : HUMAN RIGHTS

Unit-I: Meaning, Nature, Significance and Development of Human Rights.

Unit-II: The U.N. Charter and Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Unit-III: National Human Rights Commission of India: Organisation, Structure, Functions and Powers.

Unit-IV: Non State Actors: Amnesty International, Asia Watch and Green Peace.

Readings Recommended:

Agarwal, Hari Om, Implementation of Human Rights.

Alston, Philip (Ed.), The United Nations and Human Rights.

Arora, Lalit Kumar, Major Human Rights Instruments, Isha Books Publication, 2006.

Batra, T.S., Human Rights:A Critique.

Brownlie, Ian (Ed.), Basic Documents on Human Rights.

Donnelly, Jack, The Concept of Human Rights, London, 1973.

Diwan, P., Human Rights and Law.

Hingorani, Human Rights in India.

Iyer, Krishna, Human Rights and Law.

Kapoor, S.K., Manwadhikar.

Kazmmi, Fareed, Human Rights Myth and Reality.

Raju, M.V., Human Rights : Today and Tomorrow.

Robertson, A.H. Human Rights in the World.

Sastry, T.S.N., India and Human Rights, Concept, 2005.

Simmons, Beth A., Mobilizing for Human Rights, Cambridge, 2009.

Singh, B.P., Human Rights in India.

Solby, David, Human Rights.

Soni, S.K., 2007 Human Rights : Concept Issues, Emerging Problems.

Vijapur, A.P., Essays on Human Rights.

Vijapur, A.P., Implementing Human Rights in the Third World, Manak,2008.

COURSE- XXIII-C: GLOBAL TERRORISM

Unit-I: The Concept of terrorism: meaning, definition, nature, types.

Unit-II: Historic background: Origins of Terrorism, Terrorism in Early 20th Century, Terrorism in the Post World War II Era.

Unit-III: Causes of terrorism, its Objectives, Strategies and Impact.

Unit-IV: The twenty-first century scenario: changing tactics, transnational terrorist cooperation, use of ICT for coordinating terrorist activities, terrorism in the cyber space, vulnerability of the weapons of mass destruction.

Readings Recommended:

Bjorgo, Tore, (Eed.), Root Causes of Terrorism: Myths, Reality and Ways Forward, Routledge, 2005.

Burchall, Larry, *Emergence of Terrorism*, Atlantic Publishers, 2005
 Ganor, Boaz, *The Counter-Terrorism Puzzle: A Guide for Decision Makers*, Transaction, 2005.
 Gross, Emanuel, *The Struggle of Democracy Against Terrorism: Lessons from the United States, United Kingdom and Israel*, Virginia, 2006.
 Gupta, K.R., *Global Terrorism*, Atlantic Publication, 2004
 Gurr, Nadine & Benjamin Cole, *The New Face of Terrorism: Threats from Weapons of Mass Destruction*, Tauris, 2002.
 Hoffman, Bruce, *Inside Terrorism*, Columbia UP, 2006.
 Horgan, John, *The Psychology of Terrorism*, Routledge, 2005.
 Katona, Peter, Michael Intriligator and John Sullivan, (Ed), *Countering Terrorism and WMD: Creating a Global Counter-Terrorism Network*, Routledge, 2006.
 Weimann, Gabriel, *Terror on the Internet: The New Arena, the New Challenges*, US States Institute of Peace, 2006.
 Martin, Gus, *Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues*, Sage, 2006.
 Pillar, Paul, *Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy*, Brookings, 2003
 Sageman, Marc, *Understanding Terror Networks*, Pennsylvania, 2004.
 Weinberg, Leonard, *Global Terrorism: A Beginner's Guide*, Oneworld, 2008.
 Wilkinson, Paul, *Terrorism and the Political State*.
Yadav, Virendra Singh, *Atankvad Ka Anterrastriya Paridrishya: Chunautiya Aur Samadhan Ki Dishayen*, 2011.

Course Outcome:

Comprehension of the spector of global terrorism and the threat posed by it.

COURSE-XXIV-A: POLITICS OF ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

Unit I - Environment and Development: Meaning, Definition, Problems and changing concepts – economic growth, Human development and sustainable development.

Unit II - Environment and Conflict of Resources: Forests, Biodiversity, protected areas.

Unit III - Poverty, Social Backwardness and disparities, Social Movements, Forest Rights.

Unit IV -: Climate Change and impact on Development, Environment Protection.

Readings Recommended:

Dryzek, John S., *The Politics of Earth: Environmental Discourses*.
 Guha, R., *Environmentalism*.
 Gupta, R.D., *Environmental Pollution: Hazards and Control*.
 Kandari, O.P. and O.P. Gusain: *Garhwal Himalaya Nature, Culture and Society*, Transmedia Publication, 2001.
 Krishna, Sumi, *Women's Livelihood Rights – Sage Publication*, 2007.
 Manihi, S. K., *Environment and Development*.
 McNeill, J. R., John Robert McNeill, and Paul Kennedy, *Something New Under the Sun: An Environmental History of the Twentieth Century World*, 2001.
 Menon, Ajit, Praveen Singh, Esha Shah and others, *Community Based Natural Resource Management*, Sage Publication, 2007.
 Nag, P., *Environmental Pollution and Development*.

Naidu, G. S., *Environmental Economics*.

Pandy, Ashutosh, Bhoopal Singh and G.K Singh, *Urbanization and Globalization in India*, Radha Publication, 2008.

Redclift, Michael, *Political Economy of Environment: Red and Green Alternatives*.

Rao, M.G. Ramakant, *Good Governance Modern Global and Regional Perspective*, Kanishka Publishers, 2008.

Rathod, P.B., *Women and Development*, ABD Publications, 2009.

Rosenbaum, Walter A., *Environmental Politics and Policy*, East west press, 1991.

Shiva, Vandana, *Ecology and the Politics of Survival*, Sage, 1991.

Singh, Kartar and Anil Shishodia, *Environmental Economics*, Sage, 2007.

Singh, R. B. and S. Misra, *Environmental law in India: issues and Responses*.

Sinha, R.N.P., *Environment and Human Response*.

Course Outcome:

Understanding of the conflict between environment and development and the need and the means of reconciling them.

COURSE-XXIV-B: MODERN POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

Unit-I: Liberalism and New- Liberalism

Unit-II: Idealism.

Unit-III: Socialism, Communism.

Unit-IV: Communitarisam

Readings Recommended:

Berki, R.N., Socialism.

Dubey, S.N., Rajnitik Vichardharyen.

Gupta, M.G., Modern Socialist Theories.

Jain, Pukhraj, Rajnitik Vichardharyen.

Jay, D., Socialism and the New Society.

Kitchen, M., Fascism.

Manning, D.J., Liberalism, Ancient and Modern.

Course Outcome:

Knowledge of the major ideologies influencing politics.

COURSE-XXIV-C: PEACE, SECURITY AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

Unit-1 Peace: Approaches, Peace-Keeping, Peace-making, Peace-building, post–peace confidence building measures.

Unit-II: Concept of Security: Traditional Military-Perception, Conventional arms, nuclear arms, Modern Perception -Comprehensive Security

Unit-III: Conflict: Typology, Causes

Unit-IV: Conflict Resolution and Transformation: General Strategy and Tactics

Readings Recommended:

Bilgrami, S.J.R, Dynamics of Sanctions in World Affairs, Atlantic Publication, 2004.

Boulding, Elise, New Agenda for Peace Research.

Bondurant, J.V., Conquest of Violence.

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Course Outcome:

Understanding the importance of peace and security and the means of preserving them.